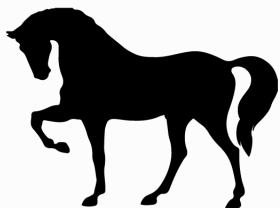
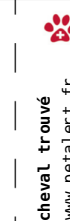
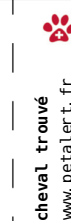
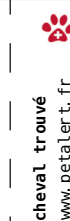
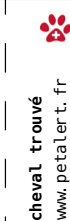
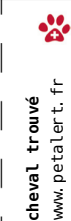
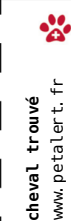
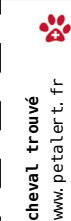
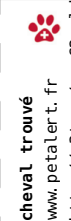
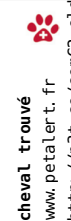
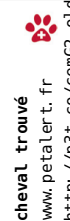
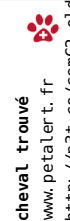
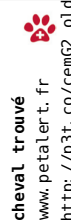
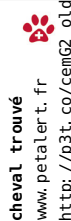
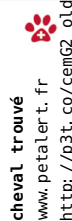
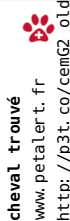


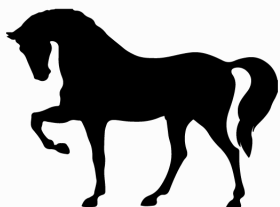
TROUVÉ



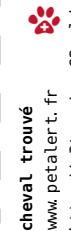
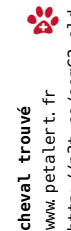
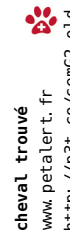
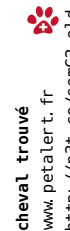
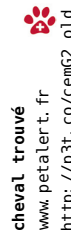
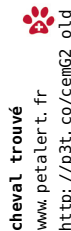
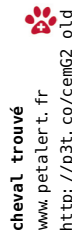
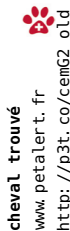
Animal	Cheval (Femelle)
Taille	160cm
Poids	300kg
Couleur	Noir / Gris



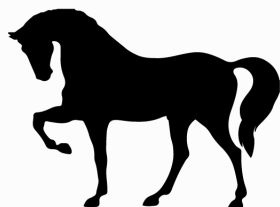
TROUVÉ



Animal	Cheval (Femelle)
Taille	160cm
Poids	300kg
Couleur	Noir / Gris



TROUVÉ



Animal	Cheval (Femelle)
Taille	160cm
Poids	300kg
Couleur	Noir / Gris

